



Zabezpieczanie poczty DMARC

Vladimir ‚vovcia‘ Mitouchev

Spis treści

- ▶ Nagłówki
- ▶ Autoryzacja adresów IP
- ▶ Uwierzytelnianie podpisu DKIM
- ▶ Monitorowanie poczty
- ▶ Ochrona DMARC

Nagłówki

▶ From | **YouTube** <noreply@youtube.com>

▶ Reply-to



▶ Return-Path, czyli MAIL FROM w SMTP

Return-Path: <3E38qUqcLDCoTUXKVReeUaZaHK.IUSSUPQUSVaZKXiMSG

Adresy IP - SPF

- ▶ Kontroluje pole „Return-Path”
- ▶ Sprawdza wpis SPF (TXT) w domenie

```
bounce.r.com TXT „v=spf1 ip4:127.0.0.1/8 -all”
```

```
Return-Path: <3E38gUgcLDCoTUXKVReeUaZaHK.IUSSUPQUSVaZKXiMSG  
Received-SPF: pass (google.com: domain of 3E38gUgcLDCoTUXKV
```

DKIM

- ▶ Uwierzytelnianie domeny
- ▶ Klucz publiczny w DNS
- ▶ Wybór klucza selektorem

```
20120806._domainkey.youtube.com. IN TXT  
"k=rsa\; p=MIIBIjANBgkqhkiG9w0aWL5dsZ66MG4Y...
```

DKIM

- ▶ Podpisywanie nagłówków i treści wiadomości

```
DKIM-Signature: v=1; a=rsa-sha256; c=relaxed/relaxed;  
d=youtube.com; s=20120806;  
h=mime-version:list-unsubscribe:message-id:date:subject:from:to  
:content-type;  
bh=ilqe1w8ASUKzogoke70Px9YD0SoFZVYv6DBMZ7oyQfo=;  
b=kT92WUO0MLTjX26wQ1VIDUCk1+2fSz0ybTt/E0amdEieSiQcp3omJGiA5XrjFHgseY  
LkJhLiywccyw/ol9MDD2aw2crxw0b/ArKcRVgf0H40EuM+T0SKQbxTc2p6qKhNnvKWjw  
mGWuBrapCFGLipa+5ay9BqY+OZ6JUqKg5Nxew+IH2KgvjaAPLO92iKOfMkTXWCCg+3Eu  
r9b2h/iRAIwCd3P/ew1Lr2iIkFVlvsPtixIdjtGxGZoSfI9Ry9noeNaCwiLGZ78M9jDR  
qudb+NAAAtLtbRCguxvc41PsP1rQqslsVWQXo5A50895mXhKOMvXgBvVYxV//zb/+oFj0  
ynlw==
```

DMARC

▶ Monitorowanie

126.com, 163.com, AOL, Comcast.net,
google.com, linkedin.com, Mail.Ru, Microsoft
Corp., Yahoo! Inc.

```
v=DMARC1; p=none; rua=mailto:reprts@exmpl.com;
```

DMARC

- ▶ Monitorowanie
- ▶ Testowanie

```
v=DMARC1; p=quarantine; pct=5;
```


DMARC

- ▶ Monitorowanie
- ▶ Testowanie
- ▶ Ochrona

```
v=DMARC1; p=reject;
```

DMARC

„dmarcian provides tools, support, and advocacy to continue growing DMARC within the email ecosystem.”